

# Week of May 4th - 8th, 2020

## 6th - 8th

### Jeremy Hoenes

Hello Junior High students & parents! I hope you all are doing well, and making the best of our current situation. Let me start off by saying that I am here to help you as much as I can. If you have any questions about any of my assignments, materials, how to submit them, or anything else please feel free to contact me. You can email me at anytime @ [jeremy.hoenes@oakland5.org](mailto:jeremy.hoenes@oakland5.org) or through teacherease. I will also have times through the week where I will specifically be watching for emails. Those times are as follows: Mondays & Tuesdays - 10 - Noon, and Wednesdays 2 - 4. For each subject there are 3 choices for you to choose from. You only need to do one choice for each subject that you have with me, and turn in or submit to me. There are different ways to do this based on the assignment. If it is a WS, questions out of the book, or something you created (timeline, outline etc) you can return those to the school, take a picture with your phone and email it to me, or you can put the answers on a google doc and share it with me. There might also be times you can do social studies (7th & 8th only) via [Ed Your Friend in Learning](#). We have used this site several times throughout this year. You might have an option, and if you have the capability to do that on the site, and submit the assignment that way as well.

Class	Choice 1	Choice 2	Choice 3 (Enrichment)
6th Grade Language Arts	Action Verbs WS	Practice B Homophones WS	2 paragraph writing prompt: Write about your dream pet
6th Grade Social Studies	Ch 5 Vocabulary Crossword	WS CH 5 LS 1	Choose any lesson from Ch 5. Make a powerpoint presentation in Google Slides highlighting the important information as if you were going to teach the class about the lesson.
7th Grade Language Arts	Like Meanings and Opposite Meanings Vocabulary - Lesson 5. Use a dictionary, or Google to help if needed.	Noun, Pronoun, or Adjective WS	Write a summary of a book you have read, a movie you have watched, or a video game you have played while we have been out.

★

7th Grade Social Studies	Module 5 Vocabulary Crossword	Complete the Guided Reading WS for Module 5 Economics - Lesson 4: Living in a Global Community.	Using the letters A-M in the alphabet, list a country in our world that starts with each letter and tell me what con- nent it is on. For example: A - Afghanistan - Asia
8th Grade Social Studies	Module 5 Vocabulary Crossword	Complete the Guided Reading WS for Module 5 Forming a Government - Lesson 3: Creating the Constitution.	Illinois State Symbol Worksheet.

**EXERCISE 3** *Like Meanings and Opposite Meanings*

**Directions.** For each item below, circle the letter of the choice that means the same, or about the same, as the boldface word.

- 21. to **haunt** the mall
  - (A) frighten
  - (B) visit often
  - (C) stay away from
  - (D) look for
- 22. to **hover** above the trees
  - (A) flutter
  - (B) jump
  - (C) sing
  - (D) chop
- 23. a **strange** motive
  - (A) memory
  - (B) program
  - (C) reason
  - (D) idea
- 24. to **signify** his satisfaction
  - (A) believe
  - (B) understand
  - (C) hide
  - (D) make known
- 25. to **congregate** in front of the TV
  - (A) play
  - (B) gather
  - (C) race around
  - (D) ask questions

**Directions.** For each item below, circle the letter of the choice that means the opposite, or about the opposite, of the boldface word.

- 26. **ignorance** of the new program
  - (A) knowledge
  - (B) stupidity
  - (C) disgust
  - (D) innocence
- 27. having reached **maturity**
  - (A) adulthood
  - (B) childhood
  - (C) old age
  - (D) overly ripe
- 28. to **loiter** along the way
  - (A) stop often
  - (B) race
  - (C) gamble
  - (D) shout
- 29. to **supervise** the work
  - (A) oversee
  - (B) ignore
  - (C) put pressure on
  - (D) eliminate
- 30. to **leash** her anger
  - (A) release
  - (B) control
  - (C) recognize
  - (D) forget

Copyright © by Holt, Rinehart and Winston. All rights reserved.

## Noun, Pronoun, or Adjective?

- 2a.** A **noun** is a word or word group that is used to name a person, a place, a thing, or an idea.
- 2b.** A **pronoun** is a word used in place of one or more nouns or pronouns.
- 2c.** An **adjective** is a word that is used to modify a noun or a pronoun.

**NOUNS** When will **Tracy** ride her **bicycle** in **Central Park** and relieve some stress?

**PRONOUNS** She will go when **he** can go with **her**, and **I** will watch the baby.

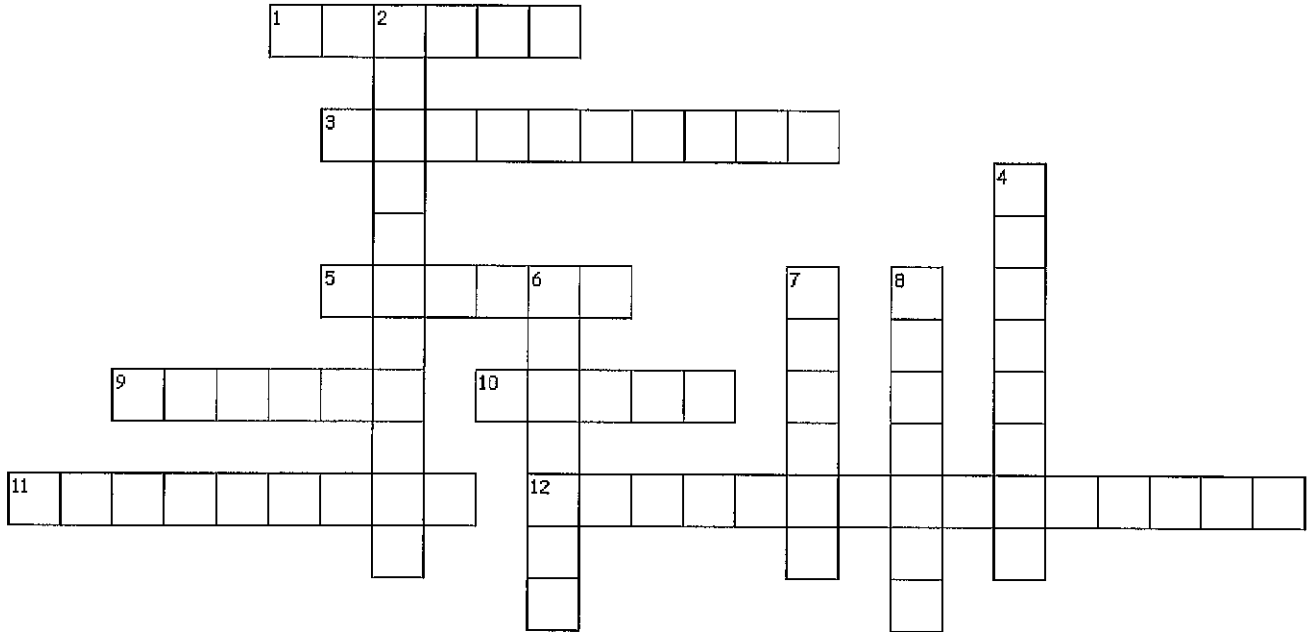
**ADJECTIVES** I usually prefer **mild** cuisine, but I'll try **this spicy Southwestern** dish.

**EXERCISE** Identify each underlined word in the following sentences by writing above it *N* for *noun*, *P* for *pronoun*, or *A* for *adjective*.

**Example 1.** The museum is featuring an exhibit on <sup>A</sup>Egyptian mummies.

1. Many have heard about how the pony express carried the mail in 1860 and 1861.
2. However, the pony express lasted only eighteen months.
3. Among its young riders was William Cody, later known as Buffalo Bill.
4. The arrival of transcontinental telegraph lines put an end to the pony express.
5. Even the fastest riders could not compete with the telegraph.
6. Silkworms thrive on a diet of mulberry leaves and form cocoons of silk fiber.
7. A scarf made of wool may be warmer than a silk scarf.
8. These plants have poisonous leaves.
9. I can't believe you said that!
10. This is just a summer shower, so it won't last long.
11. Louis Braille invented a special alphabet that allows people with visual impairments to read.
12. The alphabet uses raised dots that the visually impaired can feel.
13. The dots are arranged in patterns, with different patterns standing for individual letters or sounds.
14. A person reads Braille by rubbing one or two fingertips over the elevated dots.
15. Using a pointed stylus and a metal slate, a person can write Braille by hand.
16. People also use Braille typewriters and computers.
17. These are the short stories that my friends and I wrote.
18. This story is especially funny, and I wrote it.
19. All of us are going to enter the annual short story contest.
20. One of us is sure to win the prize, which is a scholarship to a summer writing workshop.

# Module 5 Vocabulary



Across

1. workers sell their labor in exchange for payment.
3. use of money today in a way that earns future benefits.
5. trade a good or service for a good or service provided from someone else.
9. the money an individual or business has left after paying expenses.
10. anything that people will accept as payment for goods and services.
11. growth in business caused by greater profits.
12. the value of the thing you give up in a tradeoff.


Down

2. reduction of business caused by scarcity.
4. when there are not enough resources to meet people's wants.
6. system of producing, selling, & buying goods & services.
7. something of economic value that a person or company owns.
8. income not spent on immediate wants.

# Economics

## Lesson 4

2 of 4



**MAIN IDEAS**

1. Globalization links the world's countries together through culture and trade.
2. Multinational corporations make global trade easier and allow countries to become more interdependent.
3. The world community works together to solve global conflicts and crises.

**Key Terms and Places**

**globalization** process in which countries are increasingly linked to each other through culture and trade

**popular culture** culture traits that are well known and widely accepted

**trade barriers** any law that limits free trade between nations

**free trade** trade without trade barriers between nations

## Lesson Summary

### GLOBALIZATION

People around the world are more closely linked than ever before. **Globalization** is the process in which countries are increasingly linked to each other through culture and trade. Improvements in transportation and communication have increased globalization.

**Popular culture** refers to culture traits that are well known and widely accepted. These traits can include food, sports, music, and movies. The United States has a great influence on popular culture through American products, television, and the English language. English has become the major global language. It is used for international music, business, science, and education around the world. The United States is, in turn, greatly influenced by other countries. Martial arts movies from Asia are quite popular in the United States, and many foreign words such as *sushi* and *croissant* have become common in the English language.

Underline the sentence that describes two ways countries are linked together.

What are four traits that can be considered part of popular culture?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Lesson 4, continued

3054

**GLOBAL TRADE**

Globalization also connects businesses and affects trade. Global trade takes place at a much faster pace than ever because of faster transportation and communication technologies. Telecommunication, computers, and the Internet have made global trade quick and easy.

What four improvements have made global trade faster and easier?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

The expansion of global trade has increased interdependence among the world's countries. Interdependence is a relationship between countries in which they rely on one another for resources, goods, or services. Companies that operate in a number of different countries are called multinational corporations. For their manufacturing plants, these companies select locations where raw materials or labor is cheapest. They often produce different parts of their products on different continents. Many developing nations want multinational corporations to invest in them because they create jobs.

Why do many developing nations want multinational corporations to invest in them?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**GLOBAL ECONOMIC ISSUES**

Countries trade with each other to obtain resources, goods, and services. Developing nations still struggle to gain economic stability because they lack the necessary technologies, well-trained workers, and money for investments. Developed nations provide aid to developing nations through the work of international organizations. The World Bank provides loans for large projects, health care, education, or infrastructure such as roads or power plants. The International Monetary Fund (IMF) offers emergency loans to countries in financial trouble.

What are two international organizations that aid developing nations?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Sometimes, governments pass laws to protect their countries' jobs and industries. **Trade barriers** such as quotas, tariffs, and embargoes limit **free trade** between nations. Quotas limit the number of lower-priced products that can be imported. A tariff, or tax on imported goods, protects the

Lesson 4, continued

4 of 4

price of domestic goods. An embargo is a law that cuts off most or all trade with a specific country. Many countries, however, encourage free trade. The World Trade Organization (WTO) has worked with other nations to help trade among nations flow as smoothly and freely as possible.

What are three types of trade barriers?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

~~CHALLENGE ACTIVITY~~

~~Critical Thinking: Make Inferences~~ Why do developed nations provide aid to developing nations?

**DIRECTIONS** Read each sentence, and fill in the blank with the word in the word pair that best completes the sentence.

1. Tariffs, quotas, and embargoes are examples of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(interdependence/trade barriers)
2. \_\_\_\_\_ occurs when countries depend on each other for resources, goods, or services. (Telecommunications/Interdependence)
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ provides loans to developing nations so they can build such things as power plants and roads. (World Bank/World Trade Organization)

**DIRECTIONS** On the line provided before each statement, write T if the statement is true and F if the statement is false. If the statement is false, write the term that would make the statement correct on the line after each sentence.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. The process in which countries are linked to one another through culture and trade is called popular culture.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. Culture traits such as food, music, movies, and sports are examples of globalization.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. As a result of globalization, there is more interdependence among countries.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. The World Trade Organization works to create trade barriers between nations.